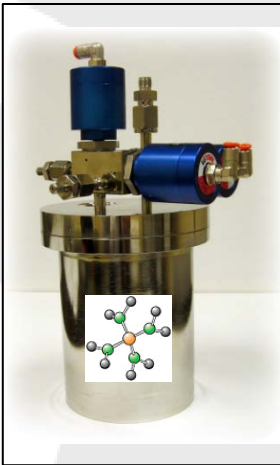


# DLI-CVD and DLI-ALD of Hafnium oxide

## Turn-key equipment and process solutions

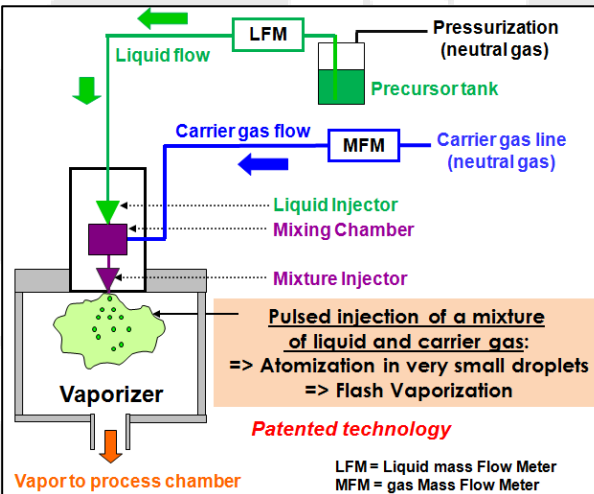


### Chemicals and Handling

- Tetrakis dimethylamino Hafnium:  $\text{Hf} [\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2]_4$
- Solution: 0.05M in Octane solvent
- Oxidizing agent:  $\text{O}_2$
- Precursor tank: Solution at room temperature
- Liquid delivery panel: Full rinsing capability
- Precursor easy handling: Full PC control



**MC-100**  
DLI-SYSTEM



- Direct Liquid Injection technology:
  - Wide range of organometallic precursors available
  - Highest vaporization efficiency for CVD/ALD
- Precursor injection: Close loop pulsed gas flow
  - Precise and reproducible precursor flow control
  - Fine control of the material stoichiometry
- Resistive rotating substrate holder:
  - Precise control of the temperature from RT to 850°C
  - Position adjustment in the reactor chamber
- Automatic process control: Full data logging
- Remote operation: Industrial PLC and TCP/IP com

### Thermal CVD of $\text{HfO}_2$ film:

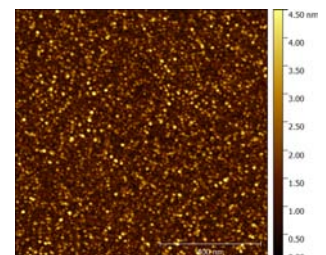
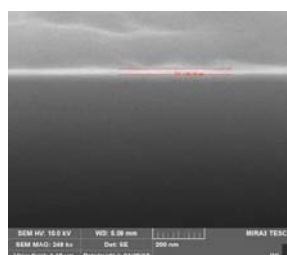
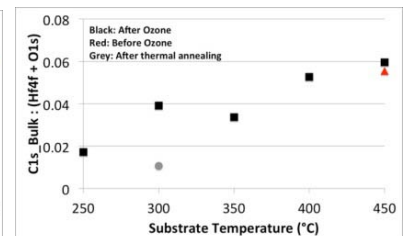
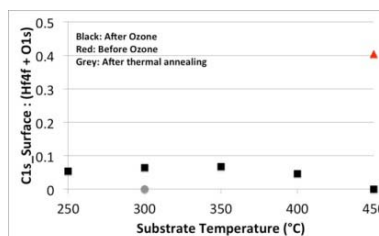
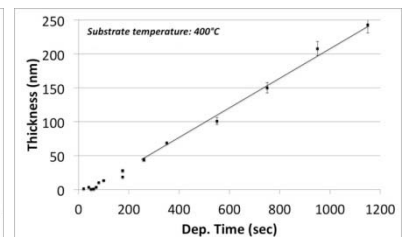
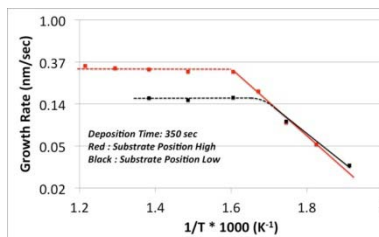
- Growth rate: : 0.32nm/s @ 400°C
- Kinetic control regime: 225-350°C
- Activation Energy: 65kJ/mol
- Relative Film density: 0.9
- Thickness uniformity on 4 inch:  $\leq 2\%$
- Roughness : 0.8% of the film thickness
- Relative dielectric permittivity: 18

#### XPS:

- C contamination < 0.1%
- N contamination: below limit detection
- Hf / O: 1.8

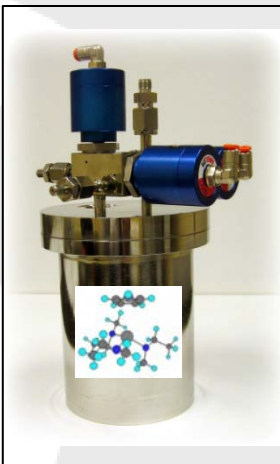
#### XRD:

- 450°C Monoclinic phase
- 400°C Polycrystalline
- 300°C Nano crystallisation
- 250°C Amorphous film



# DLI-CVD and DLI-ALD of Hafnium oxide

## Turn-key equipment and process solutions

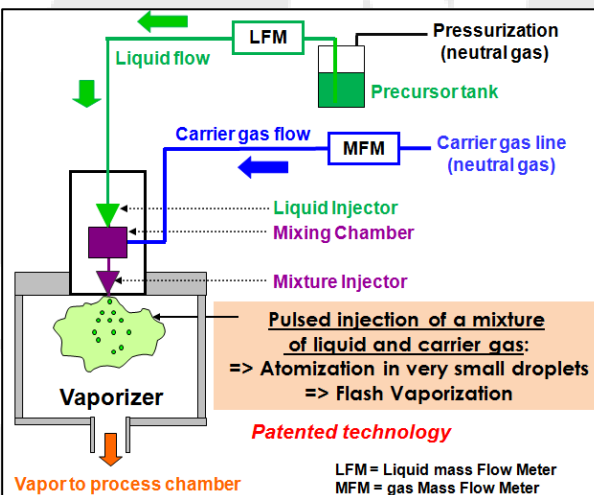


### Chemicals and Handling

- Tris-dimethylamino Cyclopentadienyl Hafnium:**  
CpHf (NMe<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>
- Solution:** 0.05M in Cyclohexane solvent
- Oxidizing agent:** H<sub>2</sub>O
- Precursor tank:** Solution at room temperature
- Liquid delivery panel:** Full rinsing capability
- Precursor easy handling:** Full PC control



**MC-050**  
DLI-SYSTEM



- Direct Liquid Injection technology:**
  - Wide range of organometallic precursors available
  - Highest vaporization efficiency for CVD/ALD
- Precursor injection:** Close loop pulsed gas flow
  - Precise and reproducible precursor flow control
  - Fine control of the material stoichiometry
- Fast response heater:** Infrared halogen lamp furnace
  - Precise control of the temperature from RT to 1100°C
  - In situ pre and post RTP deposition processes
- Automatic process control:** Full data logging
- Remote operation:** Industrial PLC and TCP/IP com

### HfO<sub>2</sub> Thermal ALD film:

- Hf injection time/purge time: 20ms/15s
- H<sub>2</sub>O injection time/purge time: 0.1s/10s
- GPC: 0.4 Å / Cycles @ 260°C
- Relative Film density: close to 1
- Thickness uniformity on 2 inch: ≤ 2%
- Roughness : 2nm
- Carbon contamination: < 1.5%
- Hf / O: 1.9
- Crystallinity: Amorphous

### HfO<sub>2</sub> Pulsed Power ALD film:

- Hf injection time/purge time: 20ms/15s
- H<sub>2</sub>O injection time/purge time: 0.1s/10s
- GPC: 1.1 Å / Cycles @ 260°C + flash power
- Relative Film density: close to 1
- Thickness uniformity on 2 inch: ≤ 2%
- Roughness : 2nm
- Carbon contamination: < 1.5%
- Hf / O: 1.9
- Crystallinity: Monoclinic

